

o) kolFkk @fo/kok@vikfgt i\$ku gsvkosu&lk=

ftyk-----

rgl hy-----

xkz @dLck @Fkkuk @ifyl LV\$ku-----

1- vkosd dk uke-----

2- iq"k ; k L=h-----

3- fir k ; k ifr dk uke-----

4- ijk/irk-----

5- vk; d/vkosu&i = nssdh rkjh[k dksvk; 4-----

1/2crykbZx; h vk; qpsfy, i z.k.&i = l gXu fd; k x; k gS; k ughafd; k x; k gS

6- ifgpkufplg-----

7- vkosd dsl EcfU/k; ksdk foLrÿ foofj.k , oamudh vk; q&

1/2i e-----uke-----vk; q-----

1/4k1/2i kS-----uke-----vk; q-----

1/2i Ruh @ifr-----uke-----vk; q-----

fVli .kh % 1/2dÿy l EcfU/kr enkadksgh Hkjk tk, xk rFkk mudh vk; qdk mYy\$K

fd; k tk, xkA tksen l efr u gkaml sdkV nsa

1/4k1/2i e eanUkd i e l fefyr gSyfdu l kSyk i e l fefyr ughagS

8- D; k l Ecl/kh @l EcfU/k; kadh dksZvk; gS; k mudsikl vk; dk dksZI k/ku gS-----

9- D; k budk dksZI Ecl/kh yxkrkj yki rk gS ; fn , \$k gksrksfoLrÿ foofj.k 1/4t \$s  
ukejme}rkjh[k ftl fnu l sog yki rk gS-----

10- D; k vki dsl EcfU/k; ksal sdkSZI Ecl/kh thfodk dekuseai vZI {ke gS

11- eS, rn}kjk i zkf.kr djrk gafd %

1/21/2ejsi kl fdl h Hkh L=ks l sdkSzk; ughagS; k ejsi kl fuokZ djus  
gsvwk; ughagS

1/2eSi \$ku Hkqrku vkn\$ l \$; k -----fnukal-----

ds}kjk 1/4jdkj foHkx @futh @l bFkk@ fdl h vl; L=ks1/2dk uke mYy\$K  
dlft, 1/2l s-----

: i ; si frekg @ i \$ku @ fuokZ Hkrk i tr dj jgk g@ i tr ughadj jgk  
gav

1/4k1/2esi vZeo) kolFkk i \$ku dh Lohdÿ dsfy, vkosu i = i zrq fd; k  
g@ ughafd; k gS4; fn vkosu i = i vZesai zrq fd; k gSrks; g Hkh

mYy\$K dlft, fd D; k fopkjk/khu gS; k ml svLohNÿ dj fn; k x; k gS1/2

1/2eSjktLFkku dk eyvfuokl h gavesjktLFkku eaxr-----

-----o"kkZI sLFkk; h : i l sjg jgk gav

1/4k1/2ejs}kjk i zrq fd; sx; sl eLr foofj.k tglard e\$h tkudkj h eag\$ gh gS

LFkku-----

fnukal-----

vkosd dsgLrk{kj ; k  
nkas; k ck; sgkFk dsvz&sdsk fu'kku

12- iæk.k i = %&  
;g iæk.k i = l an @fo/kku l Hkk @uxj ifj"kn @uxjikfydk @fuxe dsl nL;  
;k i p; r l fefr dsi zku @ftyk ifj"kn dsi zek ; k jkT; dk dntz ljdkj ds  
jktif=r vf/kdkjh }kjk fn; k tk; sA  
eSh @Jherh-----  
ieq @iRuh -----dksxr-----o"kkZl stkurk gAv  
mudsi fgpku fplg uhpsfn; sx; sgS&  
1- ifgpku fplg -----A  
2- -----og LoLF; fpRr @fof{klr gS  
3- ;svikgt @vi x @vAsg@ ; smlur gS@ughagS-----A  
tgard eji tkudkj gS l vkosu efn; sx; sfooj.k l gh gS  
fnukal %

iæk.k i = nssokysds  
gLrk{kj  
in , oaijwirk

fVli .kh %&

1- ; fn fujkfJr 0; fDr fof{klr gksdsdkj.k gLrk{kj djus; k vaBsd fu'kku  
yxkuseav{ke gSksvkosu&i = ij , bsl jkd }kjk gLrk{kj fd; stk l drs  
gStksi s ku dh jkf'k l sml fujkfJr dh l hky djusdk opu nsk gS

2- vkosu dh Lohdr vf/kdkjh }kjk Lohdr tkjh djusij OkkSkO dh  
ikl ikZl kbZ dh rhu i fr; kal kanfo/kk; dj i p; r l fefr dsl jip  
l fefr dsi zku ftyk i zek jkT; ljdkj dsjktif=r vf/kdkjh }kjk mfpr  
: i l svuiekf.kr dj k dj izrq djuh gkshA

3- fodykark iæk.k&i = i fkd l sl gXu fd; k tk; S